

International donor responses to the coronavirus

As of 19 March 2019

Donor	Balance of payment / macroeconomic response support	Structural / economic / trade / private sector	Social / health
International Monetary Fund	<p>Total: \$50 billion</p> <p>\$10 billion rapid-disbursing emergency financing without full pledged IMF program for low income countries</p> <p>\$40 billion rapid financing instrument for emerging markets (financial support)</p>		
<p>World Bank</p> <p>International Bank for Reconstruction and Development</p> <p>International Development Association</p> <p>Others</p> <p>International Finance Corporation</p>	<p>Total \$14 billion</p> <p>\$2.7 billion loans for middle income countries</p> <p>\$1.3 billion grants and low interest loans for low income countries</p> <p>\$2 billion reprioritisation of World Bank's existing portfolio</p>	<p>\$8 billion for private sector. Bulk will go to client financial institutions for trade finance and working capital support</p>	
United Nations			\$15 million to World Health Organisation (WHO) and UNICEF
<p><i>Regional monetary authority</i></p> <p>European Central Bank</p>	<p>\$810 billion (€750 billion) Pandemic Emergency Purchase Programme, a new temporary asset purchase programme of private and public sector securities</p>		

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<p><i>Regional development banks</i></p> <p>Asian Development Bank</p> <p>-</p>	<p>Total: \$6.7 billion</p> <p>\$3.6 billion in sovereign operations for health and economic responses</p> <p>\$1 billion mobilised resources through reallocation from ongoing projects</p> <p>\$40 million technical assistance and quick-disbursing grants</p>	<p>\$1.6 billion for directly impacted non-sovereign operations of MSMEs, domestic and regional trade, and firms</p> <p>\$18.6 million private sector loan to a Wuhan-based pharmaceutical distributor</p> <p>\$200 million through ADB's Supply Chain Finance Program for companies manufacturing and distributing items needed to combat COVID-19</p>	<p>\$2 million grant for infectious disease prevention, detection and response in China and Great Mekong Sub-region</p> <p>\$1.5 million for to procurement of essential equipment for detection and personal protection</p> <p>\$2 million grant window for member countries to contain covid19 and improve resilience</p> <p>\$3 million grant to support the Philippine government's response to covid-19</p> <p>\$600,000 grant to finance preventive and response efforts in Sri Lanka</p> <p>\$100,000 to finance covid-19 prevention and mitigation, medical supplies, and equipment in Tajikistan</p> <p>\$1.4 million to procure medical equipment for detection, emergency care and management of severe respiratory diseases in Mongolia</p> <p>\$225,000 small-scale technical assistance to strengthen Mongolia's national capacity for infection prevention and control</p>

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African Development Bank	<i>None found on news/website portals</i>		
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development		\$1.1 billion [€1 billion] for existing clients' (private sector in 38 member countries) emergency liquidity, trade finance, working capital	
European Investment Bank		Total: \$43.7 billion [€40 billion] €20 billion mobilised financing through dedicated guarantee schemes to bank €10 billion dedicated liquidity lines to bank to ensure additional working capital to SMEs and mid-caps €10 billion mobilised support through dedicated asset backed securities purchasing programmes allowing banks to transfer risk on portfolios of SME loans	
<i>Bilateral donors</i> UK/DFID	Total: \$290 million [£241 million] £150 million to fund IMF's Catastrophe Containment and Relief Trust		£91 million for research of vaccines and diagnostic tests, of which £46 million went to WHO

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<i>Selected country donor to WHO</i>			
US/USAID Canada Germany China			\$37 million support to WHO and other multilaterals, and programs by USAID implementing partners \$50 million \$55 million (€50 million) \$20 million
<i>Foundations</i>			
Melinda and Bill Gates Foundation			\$100 million to improve detection, isolation and treatment efforts; protect at-risk populations in Africa and South Asia; and accelerate the development of vaccines, drugs and diagnostics.
Bloomberg Philanthropies			\$40 million for WHO and Vital strategies in supporting lower middle income countries
Jack Ma Foundation			1.1 million testing kits, 6 million face masks, 60,000 protective suits and face shields to all countries in Africa 500,000 testing kits, 1 million face masks to United States. Plans to give the same medical supplies to Europe and Iran.

Compiled by Overseas Development Institute based on news reports (see hyperlinks) as of 19 March 2020.
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